

Table 1 Sedentary behaviour RBC-CAPL die (n=8307)

CAPL die	(b _v /g _l)	BMI z-c _v e	TV i e (h _v /da)	C _v e/ide _v ga e i e (h _v /da)	T _v a c e e i e (h _v /da)	Mee i g c e e i e g i d e i e (%)	N _v -c e e e d e a i e (h _v /da)	T _v a e d e a i e (h _v /da)
A i g _v i h, N _v a S c _v ia	832 (403/429)	0.9 (1.3)	1.3 (1.2)	1.2 (1.2)	2.4 (2.1)	56.4	1.5 (1.3)	4.0 (2.8)
H a i f a , N _v a S c _v ia	639 (313/326)	0.4 (1.2)	0.9 (0.9)	0.9 (1.0)	1.8 (1.7)	70.4	1.5 (1.2)	3.4 (2.3)
C h a _v e _v , P i c e E d a d l a d	442 (218/224)	0.6 (1.2)	1.1 (1.0)	1.0 (1.1)	2.0 (1.7)	61.5	1.7 (1.3)	3.7 (2.3)
T _v i -R i i e , Q b e c	42 (27/15)	-0.01 (1.2)	1.1 (0.9)	1.1 (1.2)	2.2 (1.5)	59.5	1.7 (1.3)	3.9 (1.9)
O a a , O a i _v	516 (258/258)	0.7 (1.3)	1.4 (1.1)	1.2 (1.2)	2.6 (1.9)	49.8	1.6 (1.3)	4.2 (2.5)
N _v h B a , O a i _v	1041 (489/552)	0.7 (1.2)	1.3 (1.1)	1.3 (1.3)	2.6 (2.1)	52.5	1.7 (1.3)	4.3 (2.7)
W i d _v , O a i _v	1166 (612/554)	0.6 (1.3)	1.4 (1.2)	1.4 (1.3)	2.8 (2.0)	47.8	1.6 (1.3)	4.4 (2.5)
W i i e g , M a i _v b a	1072 (525/547)	0.6 (1.3)	1.3 (1.2)	1.4 (1.2)	2.7 (2.0)	47.7	1.6 (1.2)	4.3 (2.6)
L e h b i d g e , A b e a	907 (454/453)	0.4 (1.2)	1.2 (1.1)	1.1 (1.2)	2.3 (1.8)	56.1	1.7 (1.3)	4.0 (2.3)
C a g a , A b e a	1207 (605/602)	0.4 (1.3)	1.2 (1.0)	1.2 (1.1)	2.4 (1.8)	53.9	1.8 (1.3)	4.2 (2.3)
V i c _v i a , B i i h C _v b i a	443 (239/204)	0.5 (1.2)	1.2 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	2.2 (1.7)	60.0	1.8 (1.3)	4.0 (2.2)
O e a	8307 (4143/4164)	0.7 (1.3)	1.2 (1.1)	1.2 (1.2)	2.4 (1.9)	54.3	1.3 (1.3)	4.1 (2.5)

Data are presented as mean (SD)

Meeting screen time guidelines was defined as accumulating ≤2 hours/day of recreational screen time

BMI body mass index, CAPL Canadian Assessment of Physical Literacy

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Table 4 Pearson correlation coefficients and bivariate correlations of variables (n=8307)

	TV time	Confidence/gauge	Traceability	Trustworthiness	Transparency
TV time	1				
Confidence/gauge	0.40	1			
Traceability	0.82	0.85	1		
Trustworthiness	0.15	0.17	0.19	1	
Transparency	0.71	0.74	0.86	0.66	1

All p<0.05



Table 5 C_v e a e _v TV i e i g (n=8307) (Continued)

Variable	A Pa i c i a		B _v (=4143)		G _i (=4164)	
	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β
Individual CAPL c _v _v e						
Age (ea)	0.023 (-0.0001; 0.046)	0.024	0.051	0.0002 (-0.034; 0.034)	0.0002	0.989
Gender (b _v =1, gi =2)	-0.40 (-0.089; 0.010)	-0.018	0.118	-	-	-
CAPL i e	-0.00001 (-0.000003; 0.000004)	-0.016	0.126	-0.00002 (-0.00004; 0.00001)	-0.019	0.206
Wa i c i c f e e c e (c)	0.003 (-0.0002; 0.005)	0.024	0.065	0.001 (-0.003; 0.005)	0.006	0.763
M _v i e c h i d e h _v d e d i f _v _v f a c e e (h _v / d a)	0.006 (0.006; 0.007)	0.284	<0.001	0.006 (0.005; 0.007)	0.283	<0.001
F e e c _v PA (d a / e e)	-0.031 (-0.043; -0.019)	-0.053	<0.001	-0.020 (-0.038; -0.002)	-0.034	0.028
L a	-0.107 (-0.155; -0.058)	-0.054	<0.001	-0.090 (-0.162; -0.019)	-0.044	0.014
S i a d e a c h	-0.0002 (-0.003; 0.003)	-0.001	0.914	-0.004 (-0.009; 0.001)	-0.026	0.093
G i e g h (g)	-0.001 (-0.004; 0.002)	-0.009	0.502	0.001 (-0.004; 0.006)	0.008	0.665
CAMSA c _v e	-0.003 (-0.010; 0.004)	-0.011	0.413	-0.007 (-0.018; 0.004)	-0.023	0.212
PACER (a c _v e e d)	-0.004 (-0.006; -0.002)	-0.051	<0.001	-0.005 (-0.008; -0.002)	-0.071	<0.001

Minimally adjusted models adjusted for age and gender. Standardized β for age and gender in minimally adjusted models ranged from 0.024 to 0.081 and -0.074 to -0.035, respectively. Fully adjusted models included all variables significant (p<0.10) in minimally adjusted models (as well as age and gender in the model of CAPL domains). Separate fully adjusted models were run for CAPL domains and individual CAPL components. Bolded variables were significant <0.10 in minimally adjusted models, and <0.05 in fully adjusted models. The fully adjusted models of CAPL domain scores and CAPL components accounted for 5% and 11%, respectively, of the total variance in TV viewing in the full sample.

BMI body mass index, CAMSA Canadian Agility and Movement Skill Assessment, CAPL Canadian Assessment of Physical Literacy, CI confidence interval, Ln: natural log transformation, PA physical activity, PACER Progressive Aerobic Cardiovascular Endurance Run

Table 6 Characteristics of the study population (n=8307)

Variable	Age (years)	Gender	Education	Income (€)	Health status	Study site
	Mean (SD)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)
	45.2 (12.5)	4143 (50.0)	4164 (50.0)	1664 (20.0)	4143 (50.0)	4164 (50.0)

Table 7 C_v e a e f_v a c e e i e (n=8307)

Variable	A a i c i a			B _v (=4143)			G _i (=4164)		
	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β p a e (95% CI)	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β p a e (95% CI)	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β p a e (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β p a e
Mi i a a d j e d v _{de}									
CAPL d _v a i c _v e									
T _v a Ph i c a L i e a c	-0.048 (-0.052; -0.045)	-0.277	<0.001	-0.057 (-0.062; -0.052)	-0.320	<0.001	-0.038 (-0.043; -0.033)	-0.223	<0.001
K _v e d g e a d U d e a d i g c _v e	-0.078 (-0.093; -0.062)	-0.110	<0.001	-0.090 (-0.113; -0.067)	-0.125	<0.001	-0.063 (-0.084; -0.042)	-0.095	<0.001
M _v i a i _v a d C _v f i d e c e c _v e	-0.214 (-0.229; -0.200)	-0.300	<0.001	-0.250 (-0.271; -0.229)	-0.340	<0.001	-0.172 (-0.192; -0.152)	-0.254	<0.001
Ph i c a C _v e e c e c _v e	-0.092 (-0.101; -0.082)	-0.204	<0.001	-0.107 (-0.121; -0.094)	-0.241	<0.001	-0.070 (-0.084; -0.057)	-0.158	<0.001
I d i d a CAPL c _v v _e									
Age (e a)	0.136 (0.101; 0.170)	0.083	<0.001	0.101 (0.048; 0.154)	0.058	<0.001	0.170 (0.126; 0.215)	0.115	<0.001
Ge d e (b _v =1, g _i =2)	-0.569 (-0.651; -0.488)	-0.148	<0.001	-	-	-	-	-	-
CAPL i e	-0.0001 (-0.0001; -0.00002)	-0.033	0.002	-0.0001 (-0.0001; -0.00002)	-0.040	0.010	-0.00004 (-0.0001; 0.00001)	-0.026	0.095
Sea v _e	-0.001 (-0.039; 0.037)	-0.0005	0.966	-0.017 (-0.075; 0.041)	-0.009	0.564	0.014 (-0.035; 0.063)	0.009	0.580
BMI z- c _v e	0.091 (0.059; 0.123)	0.060	<0.001	0.099 (0.053; 0.146)	0.065	<0.001	0.081 (0.038; 0.125)	0.056	<0.001
Wai c i c f e e c e (c)	0.016 (0.012; 0.020)	0.089	<0.001	0.017 (0.011; 0.023)	0.092	<0.001	0.015 (0.010; 0.020)	0.089	<0.001
M _v i e c h i d e h _v d e d i f _v v _f a c e e (h _v /d a)	0.017 (0.016; 0.017)	0.421	<0.001	0.017 (0.016; 0.018)	0.439	<0.001	0.017 (0.015; 0.018)	0.397	<0.001
F e e c v _f P A (d a / e e)	-0.167 (-0.188; -0.146)	-0.165	<0.001	-0.176 (-0.207; -0.144)	-0.168	<0.001	-0.157 (-0.185; -0.128)	-0.165	<0.001
L a	-0.578 (-0.651; -0.505)	-0.167	<0.001	-0.632 (-0.741; -0.523)	-0.175	<0.001	-0.518 (-0.614; -0.422)	-0.161	<0.001
S i a d e a c h (c)	-0.018 (-0.023; -0.013)	-0.079	<0.001	-0.028 (-0.0037; -0.020)	-0.104	<0.001	-0.011 (-0.017; -0.004)	-0.050	0.001
G i e g h (g)	-0.013 (-0.018; -0.008)	-0.063	<0.001	-0.022 (-0.030; -0.015)	-0.104	<0.001	-0.002 (-0.009; 0.004)	-0.012	0.479
CAMSA c _v e	-0.081 (-0.092; -0.070)	-0.161	<0.001	-0.107 (-0.124; -0.090)	-0.201	<0.001	-0.054 (-0.069; -0.039)	-0.116	<0.001
PACER (a c _v e e d)	-0.026 (-0.029; -0.023)	-0.194	<0.001	-0.029 (-0.033; -0.025)	-0.227	<0.001	-0.021 (-0.025; -0.016)	-0.138	<0.001
F a d j e d v _{de}									
CAPL d _v a i c _v e									
K _v e d g e a d U d e a d i g c _v e	-0.028 (-0.043; -0.013)	-0.039	<0.001	-0.032 (-0.054; -0.010)	-0.044	0.005	-0.024 (-0.045; -0.003)	-0.036	0.025
M _v i a i _v a d C _v f i d e c e c _v e	-0.183 (-0.198; -0.167)	-0.255	<0.001	-0.210 (-0.233; -0.187)	-0.285	<0.001	-0.151; -0.173; -0.130	-0.223	<0.001
Ph i c a C _v e e c e c _v e	-0.045 (-0.055; -0.035)	-0.100	<0.001	-0.054 (-0.068; -0.040)	-0.121	<0.001	-0.031 (-0.045; -0.017)	-0.071	<0.001

Table 8 C_v e a e f_v - c e e e d e a b e h a i_v (n=8307)

Va i a b e	A a i c i a		B _v (=4143)		G _i (=4164)	
	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β
Mi i a a d j e d _v d e						
CAPL d _v a i c _v e						
T _v a P h i c a L i e a c	-0.004 (-0.007; -0.002)	-0.038	0.001	-0.007 (-0.010; -0.003)	-0.060	<0.001
K _v e d g e a d U d e a d i g c _v e	0.035 (0.024; 0.045)	0.074	<0.001	0.023 (0.008; 0.038)	0.050	0.002
M _v i a i _v a d C _v f i d e c e c _v e	-0.037 (-0.047; -0.027)	-0.078	<0.001	-0.038 (-0.052; -0.024)	-0.082	<0.001
P h i c a C _v e e c e c _v e	-0.015 (-0.021; -0.008)	-0.050	<0.001	-0.020 (-0.029; -0.011)	-0.071	<0.001
I d i d a CAPL c _v v e						
Age (e a)	0.131 (0.108; 0.154)	0.120	<0.001	0.096 (0.063; 0.129)	0.088	<0.001
G e d e (b _v =1, g _i =2)	0.103 (0.049; 0.158)	0.040	<0.001	-	-	-
CAPL i e	0.0001 (-0.00001; 0.00003)	0.007	0.512	0.00002 (-0.00002; 0.00005)	0.15	0.320
S e a _v	-0.027 (-0.053; -0.002)	-0.023	0.036	-0.026 (-0.062; 0.011)	-0.022	0.165
BMI Z- c _v e	0.011 (-0.010; 0.033)	0.011	0.297	0.026 (-0.003; 0.055)	0.027	0.082
W a i c i c f e e c e (c)	0.003 (0.0002; 0.006)	0.025	0.030	0.004 (0.004; -0.008)	0.035	0.032
M _v i e c h i d e h _v d e d i f _v v f a c e e (h _v / d a)	0.003 (0.002; 0.004)	0.114	<0.001	0.002 (0.002; 0.003)	0.105	<0.001
F e e c v f P A (d a / e e)	0.024 (0.001; 0.010)	0.036	0.001	0.024 (0.004; 0.043)	0.036	0.020
L a	-0.040 (-0.089; 0.010)	-0.017	0.117	-0.056 (-0.125; 0.013)	-0.025	0.114
S i a d e a c h (c)	0.0001 (0.00007; 0.00017)	0.00001	0.00001	0.00001 (-0.00001; 0.00001)	0.00001	0.00001

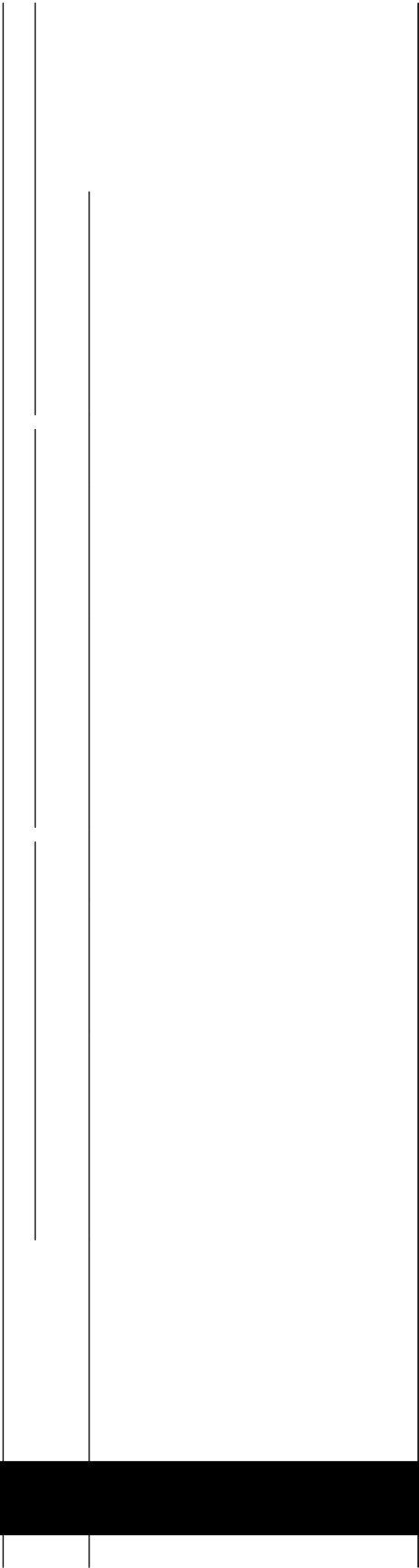


Table 9 C_v e a e β a e d e a b e h a i β (n=8307) (Continued)

V a i a b e	A a i c i a		B _v (=4143)		G i (=4164)	
	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β p a e	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β p a e	U a d a d i e d β (95% CI)	S a d a d i e d β p a e
I d i d a C A P L c _v e						
Age (e a)	0.236 (0.186; 0.286)	0.111	0.187 (0.114; 0.260)	0.085	0.276 (0.209; 0.343)	0.137
Ge d e (b _v =1, g i =2)	-0.290 (0.397; -0.182)	-0.058				
C A P L i e	-0.00001 (-0.0001; 0.00003)	-0.006	0.0000001 (-0.00001; 0.00001)	-0.0004	-0.00002 (-0.00001; 0.00003)	-0.013
W a i c i c f e e c e (c)	0.007 (0.01; 0.013)	0.030	0.006 (-0.003; 0.014)	0.023	0.009 (0.001; 0.017)	0.041
M _v i e c h i d e h _v d e d i f _v a c e e (h _v / d a)	0.018 (0.017; 0.019)	0.359	0.017 (0.016; 0.016)	0.363	0.020 (0.018; 0.021)	0.0347
F e e c _v P A (d a / e e)	-0.062 (-0.089; -0.036)	-0.047	-0.044 (-0.082; 0.006)	-0.033	-0.081 (-0.117; -0.044)	-0.062
L a	-0.154 (-0.260; -0.049)	-0.034	-0.055 (-0.209; 0.098)	-0.012	-0.246 (-0.392; -0.100)	-0.056
S i a d e a c h	-0.0001 (-0.007; 0.006)	-0.0004	-0.009 (-0.019; 0.001)	-0.025	0.005 (-0.003; 0.014)	0.019
G i e g h (g)	-0.004 (-0.011; 0.003)	-0.015	-0.005 (-0.015; 0.005)	-0.019	-0.004 (-0.014; 0.005)	-0.016
C A M S A c _v e	-0.031 (-0.047; -0.015)	-0.048	-0.050 (-0.074; -0.027)	-0.074	-0.016 (-0.038; 0.005)	-0.026
P A C E R (a c _v e e d)	-0.012 (-0.016; -0.017)	-0.066	-0.014 (-0.020; -0.008)	-0.085	-0.007 (-0.014; -0.000004)	-0.034

Minimally adjusted models adjusted for age and gender. Standardized β for age and gender in minimally adjusted models ranged from 0.102 to 0.178 and -0.124 to -0.075, respectively. Fully adjusted models included all variables significant ($p < 0.10$) in minimally adjusted models (as well as age and gender in the model of CAPL domains). Separate fully adjusted models were run for CAPL domains and individual CAPL components. Bolded variables were significant < 0.10 in minimally adjusted models, and < 0.05 in fully adjusted models. The fully adjusted models of CAPL domain scores and CAPL components accounted for 10% and 19%, respectively, of the total variance in total sedentary behaviour

The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the research and the objectives of the study. It then moves on to a literature review, which identifies the key concepts and theories that will be used in the study. The methodology section describes the research design, the data collection methods, and the data analysis techniques. The results section presents the findings of the study, and the discussion section interprets these findings in the context of the research objectives. The paper concludes with a summary of the main findings and some suggestions for future research.

Strengths and limitations

The strengths of this study include the use of a mixed-methods approach, which allows for a more comprehensive understanding of the research topic. The use of both quantitative and qualitative data provides a more complete picture of the phenomenon being studied. The study also benefits from the use of a large, diverse sample, which increases the generalizability of the findings. However, there are also some limitations to the study. The cross-sectional design limits the ability to establish causality, and the self-reported nature of the data may be subject to bias. Finally, the study only focuses on a specific aspect of the research topic, and further research is needed to explore other related issues.

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Acknowledgements

